SPRINKLING ACT · TRANSPARENCY

Sources & References

Sprinkling Act relies on 58 official and institutional sources for its assessment, methodology, and content. Every referenced article is verified against the official text of Regulation (EU) 2024/1689.

Last updated: April 2, 2026

EU AI Act · Primary Legal Text

The foundational regulation governing artificial intelligence in the European Union.

PRIMARY
EUR-Lex
Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 · Artificial Intelligence Act (full text)
July 12, 2024

PRIMARY
EU AI Act Explorer
Article-by-article analysis and implementation guidance

PRIMARY
EU AI Act Explorer
Implementation Timeline

PRIMARY
EU AI Act Explorer
Annex III · High-Risk AI Systems

AI Act · Key Articles Referenced

Specific articles of the AI Act cited across our assessments, methodology, and blog content.

PRIMARY
Art. 2
Scope (including extraterritorial application)

PRIMARY
Art. 3
Definitions (including GPAI model definition §63)

PRIMARY
Art. 4
AI literacy

PRIMARY **Art. 5**
Prohibited artificial intelligence practices

PRIMARY **Art. 6**
Classification rules for high-risk AI systems

PRIMARY **Art. 9**
Risk management system

PRIMARY **Art. 11**
Technical documentation

PRIMARY **Art. 12**
Record-keeping (automatic logging)

PRIMARY **Art. 13**
Transparency and provision of information to deployers

PRIMARY **Art. 14**
Human oversight

PRIMARY **Art. 15**
Accuracy, robustness and cybersecurity

PRIMARY **Art. 16**
Obligations of providers of high-risk AI systems

PRIMARY **Art. 17**
Quality management system (QMS)

PRIMARY **Art. 25**
Responsibilities along the AI value chain

PRIMARY **Art. 26**
Obligations of deployers of high-risk AI systems

PRIMARY **Art. 27**
Fundamental rights impact assessment (FRIA) for deployers

PRIMARY **Art. 43**
Conformity assessment (internal Annex VI vs third-party Annex VII)

PRIMARY
Art. 49
Registration

PRIMARY
Art. 50
Transparency obligations for certain AI systems

PRIMARY
Art. 51
Classification of GPAI models with systemic risk

PRIMARY
Art. 53
Obligations for providers of GPAI models

PRIMARY
Art. 55
Obligations for providers of GPAI models with systemic risk

PRIMARY
Art. 73
Reporting of serious incidents

PRIMARY
Art. 99
Penalties

PRIMARY
Art. 113
Entry into force and date of application

European Institutions

Official positions, votes, and guidance from the European Parliament, Commission, and Council.

INSTITUTIONAL
European Parliament
MEPs support postponement of certain rules on artificial intelligence (IMCO/LIBE vote)
March 18, 2026

INSTITUTIONAL
European Parliament
EU AI Act · First Regulation on Artificial Intelligence

INSTITUTIONAL
European Commission
Excellence and Trust in Artificial Intelligence · European approach

INSTITUTIONAL
European Commission
Digital Omnibus Regulation · Proposed amendments to AI Act timelines
November 2025

INSTITUTIONAL
European Commission / AI Office
Third GPAI Signatory Taskforce · Safety and Security chapter
April 2026

INSTITUTIONAL
European Commission
Medical Device Regulation (EU) 2017/745 (MDR)

INSTITUTIONAL
European Commission / MDCG
MDCG 2021-24 Rev.1 · Guidance on classification of medical devices
April 2026

International Frameworks

Global AI governance frameworks from the Council of Europe, OECD, and UNESCO.

ACADEMIC
Council of Europe / Alan Turing Institute
Artificial Intelligence, Human Rights, Democracy, and the Rule of Law, A Primer
2021

INSTITUTIONAL
Council of Europe
CAHAI Feasibility Study on a Legal Framework for AI
December 2020

INSTITUTIONAL
OECD
OECD AI Principles
May 22, 2019

INSTITUTIONAL
UNESCO
Recommendation on the Ethics of Artificial Intelligence
November 23, 2021

GDPR & Data Protection

Data protection regulations referenced in our privacy policy and data processing practices.

PRIMARY
EUR-Lex
General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (GDPR)
April 27, 2016

PRIMARY
GDPR Info
Article 28 · Processor

INSTITUTIONAL **Autorité de protection des données (APD/GBA)**
Belgian Data Protection Authority

Belgian Law

Belgian legal references applicable to Sprinkling Act's operations.

PRIMARY **Belgian Code of Economic Law**
Book VI · Market Practices and Consumer Protection (Art. VI.53)

INSTITUTIONAL **ICLG**
Consumer Protection Laws and Regulations · Belgium

INSTITUTIONAL **Loyens & Loeff**
New rules on B2B contracts in Belgium

Market Statistics & Industry Research

Data sources for the statistics cited on our landing page and marketing materials.

INDUSTRY **McKinsey & Company**
The State of AI · How organizations are rewiring to capture value (Global Survey, 2025)
2025

INDUSTRY **Gradient Flow**
2025 AI Governance Survey · State of AI governance frameworks adoption
2025

ACADEMIC **appliedAI Initiative (Liebl & Klein)**
AI Act Risk Classification Study · Analysis of 106 enterprise AI systems (18% high-risk, 40% uncertain, 42% low-risk)
March 2023

ACADEMIC **CEPS (Laurer, Renda & Yeung)**
Clarifying the Costs for the EU's AI Act · QMS setup cost estimates for SME providers (€193K–330K initial + €71,400/yr maintenance)
September 24, 2021

AI Act Implementation & Analysis

Expert analysis, law firm guidance, and regulatory commentary on AI Act implementation.

INDUSTRY **IAPP (Casovan)**
AI Act Omnibus: What just happened and what comes next?

April 2026

INSTITUTIONAL
DLA Piper
Latest wave of obligations under the EU AI Act take effect · GPAI provisions analysis
August 2025

INDUSTRY
OneTrust
EU Digital Omnibus proposes delay of AI compliance deadlines
2025

INDUSTRY
PPC.land
EU Parliament Committee backs AI Act delay with fixed 2027 deadline (IMCO/LIBE vote 101-9)
2026

INSTITUTIONAL
ELEXES / Team-NB
Notified Bodies warn shortage could massively hinder AI regulation
2025

INSTITUTIONAL
RAPS
Euro Roundup: Notified Bodies highlight capacity constraints for AI Act conformity assessment
October 2025

INDUSTRY
MedTech Dive
EU proposal to simplify MDR and align with AI Act conformity pathway
2025

Standards & Certifications

Technical standards referenced in our methodology and assessment framework.

INSTITUTIONAL
ISO/IEC
ISO/IEC 42001:2023 · Artificial Intelligence Management System (AIMS)
December 2023